

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

CRYSTAL DATA ON LITHIUM *p*-NITRO-BENZOATE, LITHIUM 2,4-DINITRO-PHENOLATE(1,10-PHENANTHROLINE), LITHIUM PICRATE(1,10-PHENANTHROLINE) AND LITHIUM PICRATE(18-CROWN-6)

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SODIUM, potassium, magnesium and calcium play intriguing roles in biology^{1,2} which are difficult to understand in view of the existing knowledge³ about the interaction chemistry of s-block cations (abbr. M^{2+}) in general. This has led us to undertake broad-based studies⁴ on M^{2+} ions which include synthesis and characterization of M^{2+} -compounds involving different anionic and neutral nucleophiles. The main point of examination is whether the product is a genuine homogenous solid phase and whether the

M^{2+} -nucleophile interactions are definite. Herein we report (table 1) preliminary cell data on four lithium-derivatives all of which are novel crystalline phases. Cell data were calculated from oscillation and Weissenberg photographs with $CuK\alpha$ radiation. Density measurements were made by the flotation technique using benzene/bromoform mixtures.

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Table 1 Crystal data on some lithium derivatives^a

	LiPnb	LiDnp(PHEN)	LiPic(PHEN)	LiPic(18-C-6)
Crystal	White, semi-transparent, needles	Dark yellow, transparent	Yellow transparent	Light yellow, transparent needles
Mol. Formula	$Li(C_7O_4NH_4) \cdot 3H_2O$	$Li(C_6N_2O_5H_3) (C_{12}N_2H_8)$	$Li(C_6N_3O_7H_2) (C_{12}N_2H_8)$	$Li(C_6N_3O_7H_2) (C_{12}O_6H_{24})$
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	Triclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic
a	7.11 ± 0.07 A	11.22 ± 0.04 A	17.93 ± 0.03 A	7.84 ± 0.07 A
b	26.14 ± 0.04 A	22.28 ± 0.07 A	12.46 ± 0.05 A	13.22 ± 0.05 A
c	11.22 ± 0.05 A	13.65 ± 0.07 A	15.65 ± 0.06 A	15.78 ± 0.04 A
α		$85.7^\circ \pm 0.3^\circ$	$75.2^\circ \pm 0.7^\circ$	$96.9^\circ \pm 0.8^\circ$
β		92.2 ± 0.7	113.9 ± 0.4	87.25 ± 0.6
γ		94.5 ± 0.4	126.8 ± 0.4	95.8 ± 0.6
V	2084 A ³	3215.3 A ³	2474.6 A ³	1551.9 A ³
Mol. Weight	227.01	370.12	415.12	499.12
Density (Cal)	1.433 gm/cc	1.529 gm/cc	1.667 gm/cc	1.068 gm/cc
Density (Exp)	1.419	1.531	1.664	1.130*
$^aCuK\alpha$	1.17 cm ⁻¹	0.99 cm ⁻¹	1.16 cm ⁻¹	0.88 cm ⁻¹
Z	8	8	6	2
Space Group	$P_{2,2,2}$	P1 or P $\bar{1}$	P1 or P $\bar{1}$	P1 or P $\bar{1}$

^a Key to abbreviations:— Pnb: para-nitrobenzoate, Dnp: 2,4-dinitrophenolate, PHEN: 1,10-phenanthroline, Pic: 2,4,6-trinitrophenolate (Picrate), 18-C-6: 18-Crown-6.

* Crystals are slightly soluble in benzene/bromoform mixture.